

# Data Analysis and High Performance Computing

**Presented by**

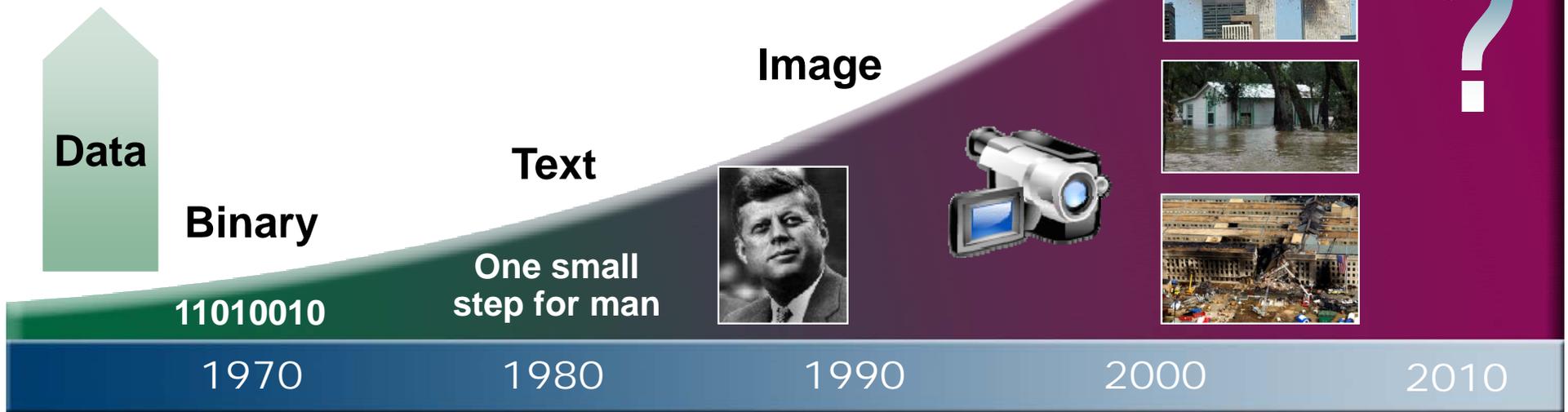
Yu (Cathy) Jiao, Ph.D.  
Robert M. Patton, Ph.D.  
Xiaohui Cui, Ph.D.

**Applied Software Engineering Research Group  
Computational Sciences and Engineering Division**



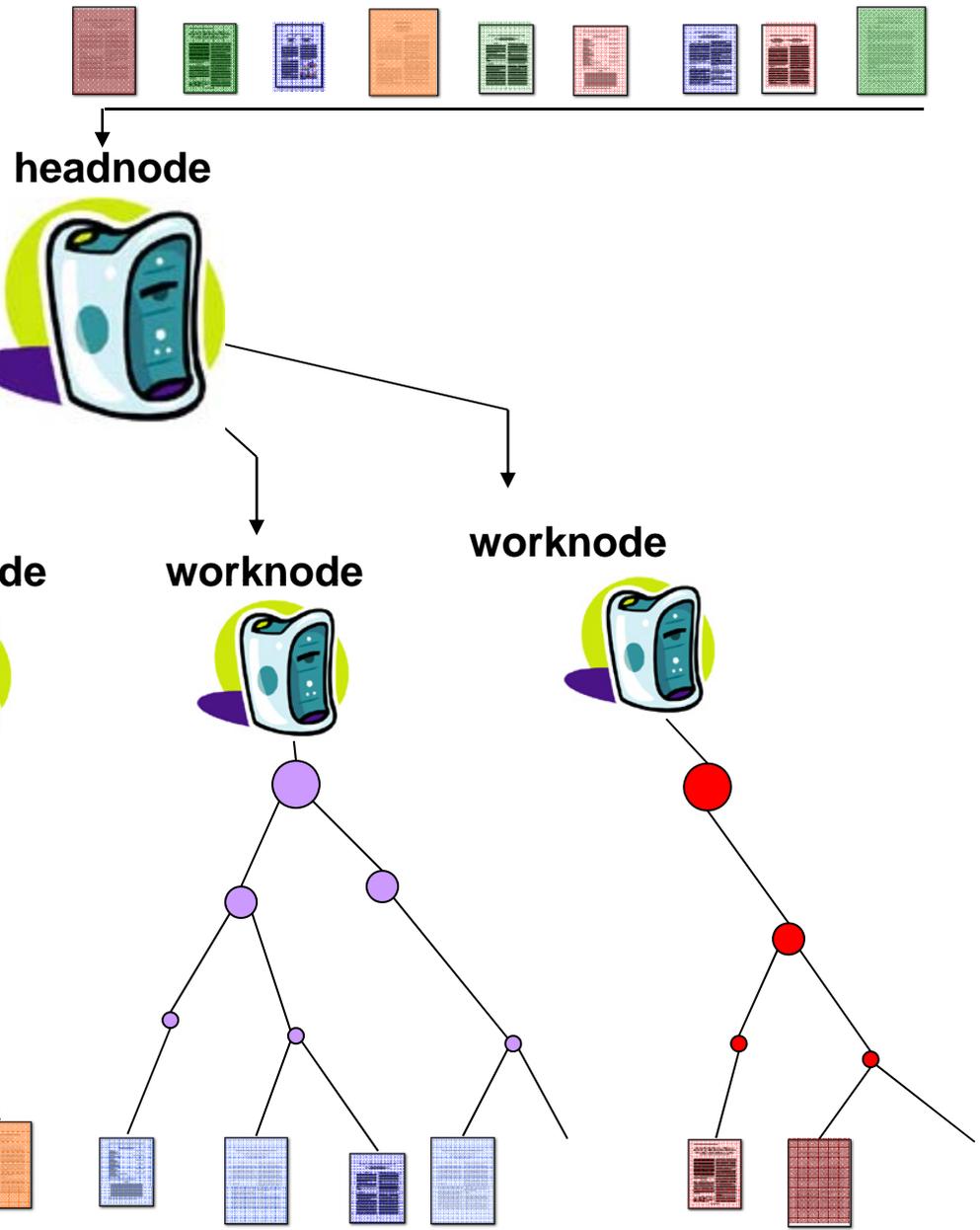
# Streaming data analysis challenges

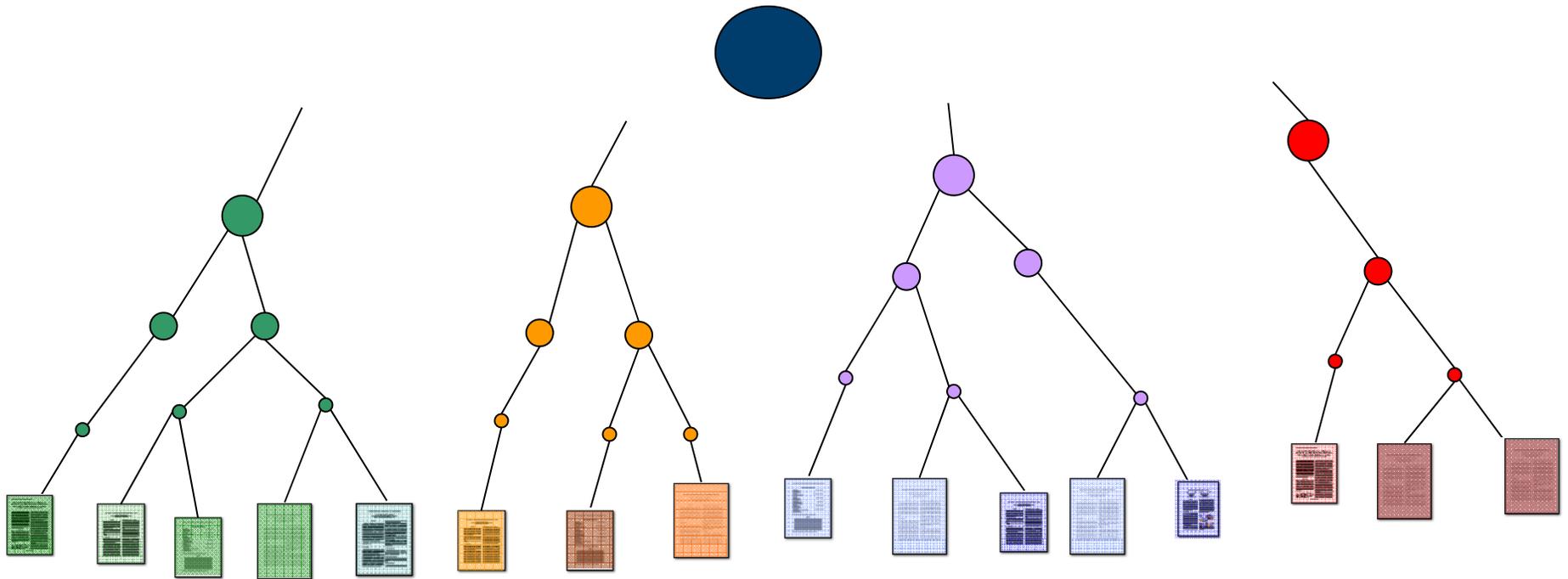
- High volume data streams are constantly generated.
- Traditional data encoding scheme is inefficient.
- Need a new solution to handle incremental clustering.



# Distributed data stream mining with Piranha

- **Piranha utilizes distributed and parallel data clustering to process data streams.**
- **Piranha applies a novel data encoding scheme, Term Frequency-Inverse Corpus Frequency (TF-ICF).**
- **Piranha handles incremental clustering using a threshold-based solution.**

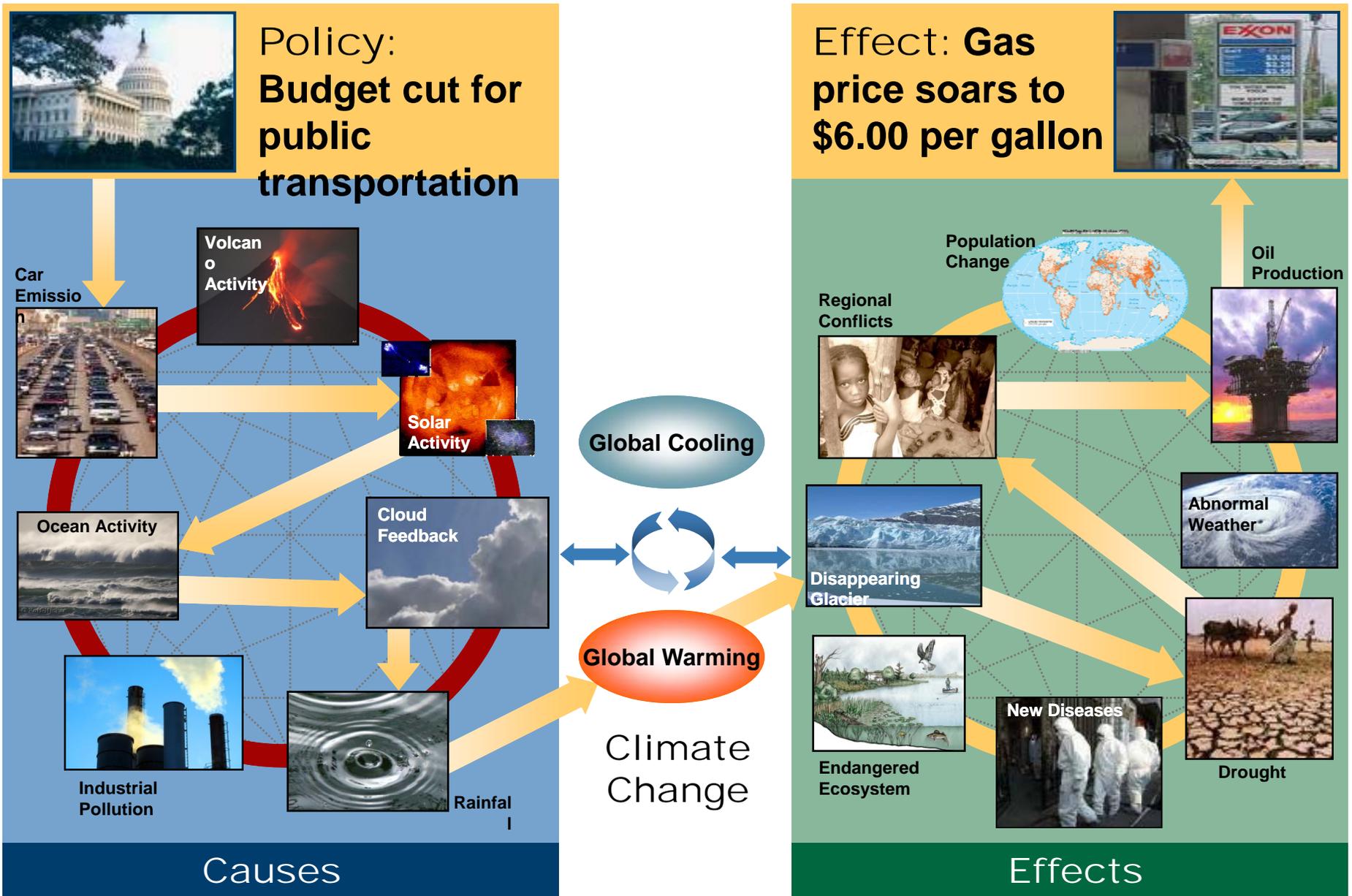






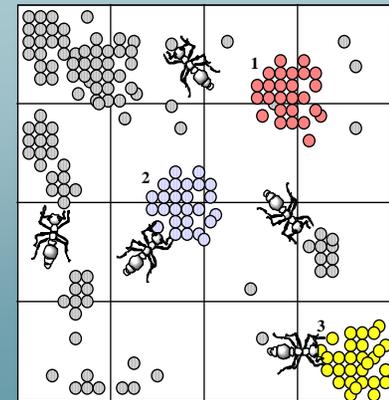
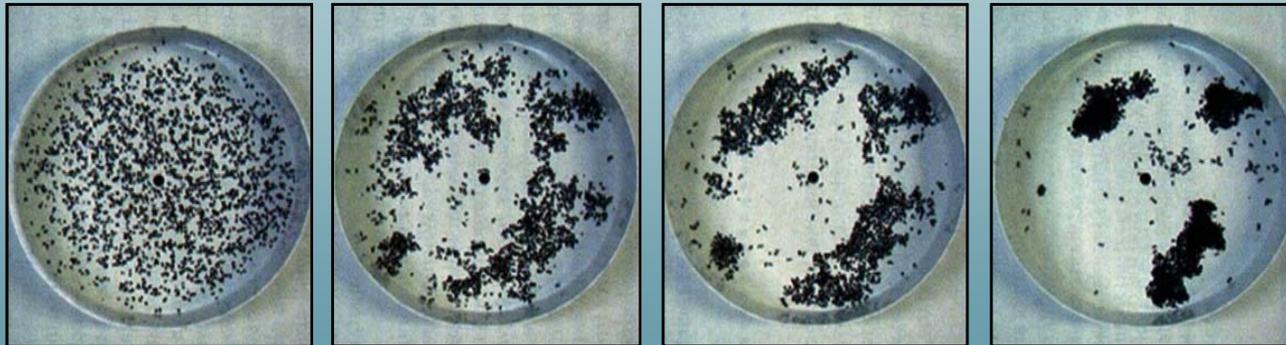


# Modeling the impact of policies

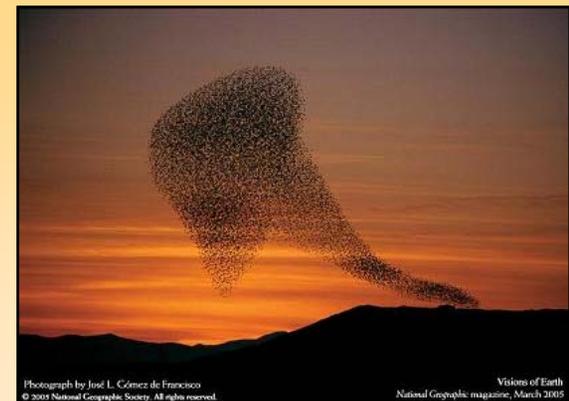
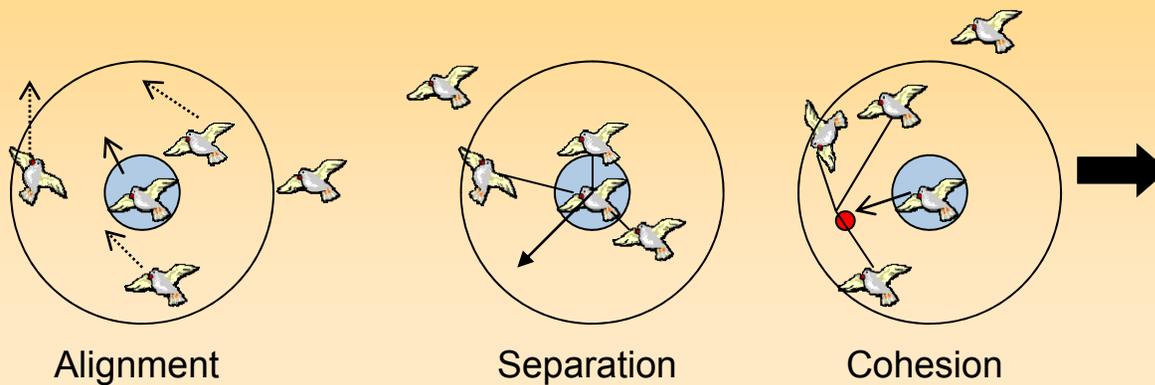


# Breakthrough—bioinspired distributed solution

## Ant colony optimization

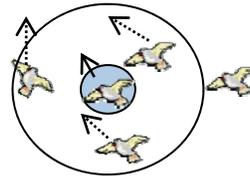


## Bird flocking model



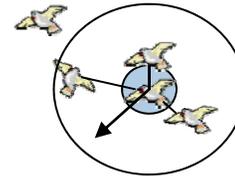
Photograph by José L. Gómez de Francisco  
© 2009 National Geographic Society. All rights reserved.  
Visions of Earth  
National Geographic magazine, March 2005

# Multiple species flocking (MSF) document clustering



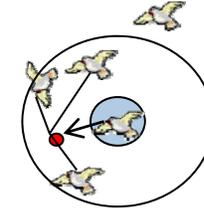
Alignment

$$d(P_x, P_b) \leq d_2 \Rightarrow \bar{v}_{sr} = \sum_x \frac{\bar{v}_x + \bar{v}_b}{d(P_x, P_b)}$$



Separation

$$d(P_x, P_b) \leq d_1 \cap d(P_x, P_b) \geq d_2 \Rightarrow \bar{v}_{ar} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_x \bar{v}_x$$

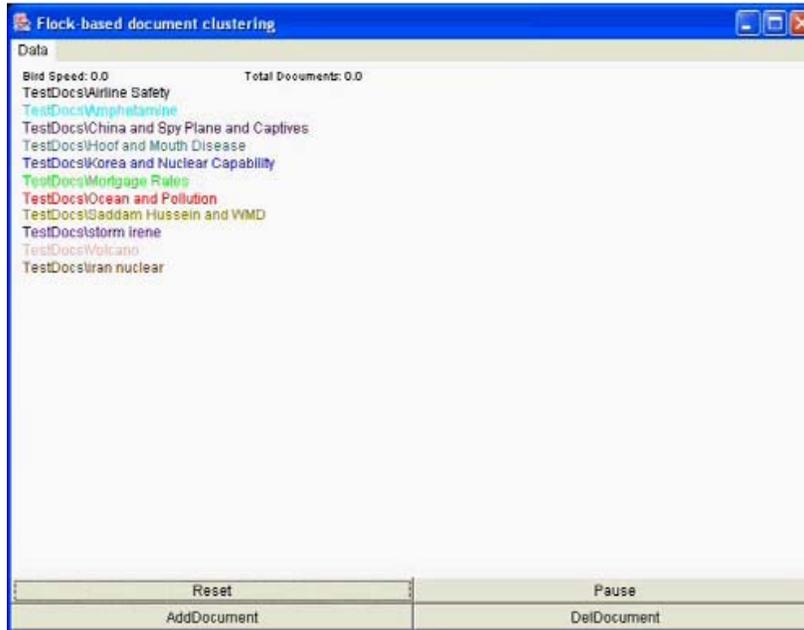


Cohesion

$$d(P_x, P_b) \leq d_1 \cap d(P_x, P_b) \geq d_2 \Rightarrow \bar{v}_{cr} = \sum_x (P_x - \bar{P}_b)$$

	Category/topic	Number of articles
1	Airline safety	10
2	China and spy plane and captives	4
3	Hoof and mouth disease	9
4	Amphetamine	10
5	Iran nuclear	16
6	North Korea and nuclear capability	5
7	Mortgage rates	8
8	Ocean and pollution	10
9	Saddam Hussein and WMD	10
10	Storm Irene	22
11	Volcano	8

The document collection dataset



The clustering results of K-means, ant clustering and MSF clustering algorithm on synthetic and document datasets after 300 iterations

	Algorithms	Average cluster number	Average F-measure value
Synthetic dataset	MSF	4	0.9997
	K-means	4	0.9879
	Ant	4	0.9823
Real document collection	MSF	9.105	0.7913
	K-means	11	0.5632
	Ant	1	0.1623

# Summary

- **Current technology cannot solve emerging national challenges.**
- **Intelligent software agents are a significant breakthrough technology.**
- **Results indicate high potential to help solve these national challenges.**
- **We have a progression of significantly successfully deployed agent systems and research to our credit.**

# Contacts

Yu (Cathy) Jiao, Ph.D.

Applied Software Engineering Research Group  
Computational Sciences and Engineering Division  
(865) 574-0647  
jiaoy@ornl.gov

Robert M. Patton, Ph.D.

Applied Software Engineering Research Group  
Computational Sciences and Engineering Division  
(865) 576-3832  
pattonrm@ornl.gov

Xiaohui Cui, Ph.D.

Applied Software Engineering Research Group  
Computational Sciences and Engineering Division  
(865) 576-9654  
cuix@ornl.gov

